

Section I

Conformity Requirements

& Findings

SECTION I

CONFORMITY REQUIREMENTS AND FINDINGS

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CONFORMITY REQUIREMENTS AND FINDINGS

PREFACE

The federally required transportation conformity analyses and findings for the 2015 Federal Transportation Improvement Program (FTIP) are set forth in the following sections. These analyses are identical to the conformity analyses for the Amendment No.2 to the 2012-2035 Regional Transportation Plan/Sustainable Communities Strategy (RTP/SCS). All transportation and air quality conformity analyses in this document are in compliance with applicable federal and state laws, including conformity and transportation planning regulations. This Technical Appendix contains three sections that specifically address the conformity analyses required for federal approval:

- Section I summarizes the conformity requirements and findings.
- Section II provides modeling methodologies and assumptions and results of the regional emissions analyses for the 2015 FTIP.
- Section III reports on the timely implementation of Transportation Control Measures (TCMs) and describes the implementation status of all applicable TCMs in the SCAG region.

STATE AND FEDERAL REQUIREMENTS

SCAG, the Metropolitan Planning Organization (MPO) for Southern California, is mandated to comply with federal and state transportation and air quality regulations. Federal transportation regulations authorize federal funding for highway, highway safety, transit, and other surface transportation programs. The Federal Clean Air Act (CAA) establishes air quality standards and planning requirements for various criteria air pollutants.

Regional Transportation Plan and Federal Transportation Improvement Program

Federal transportation law requires that SCAG develop a RTP for a 20-year minimum period. Additionally, SCAG must develop a FTIP that allocates funds over a four-year period to implement the RTP. In the federal nonattainment or maintenance areas, the RTP and FTIP must comply with the transportation conformity requirements of the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency's (EPA) Transportation Conformity Regulations.

The biennial FTIP update is produced on an even-year cycle, and is consistent with the State Transportation Improvement Program (STIP) cycle.

Federal Nonattainment and Maintenance Areas

EPA may make a federal “nonattainment area” designation to any area that has not met CAA health standards for one or more criteria pollutants. A nonattainment area designation may require additional air-quality controls for transportation plans, programs, and projects. The California Air Resource Board (ARB) recommends the federal nonattainment area boundaries to EPA for final designations. Subsequently, the EPA finalizes and defines the boundaries of the federally designated nonattainment areas for each criteria pollutant.

A maintenance area is any geographic region of the United States previously designated nonattainment pursuant to the CAA Amendments of 1990 and subsequently redesignated to attainment subject to the requirement to develop a maintenance plan under section 175A of the CAA, as amended.

State Implementation Plans (SIPs)

To comply with the CAA in achieving the National Ambient Air Quality Standards (NAAQS), the ARB develops SIPs for federal nonattainment and maintenance areas. In California, SIP development is a joint effort of the local air agencies and the ARB working with federal, state, and local agencies (including the MPOs). Local air quality management plans (AQMPs) are prepared in response to federal and state requirements.

In California, all SIPs have to go through three steps: air district action, ARB action, and finally EPA action. Each air district submits its respective AQMPs/SIPs to the ARB. The ARB is the official state agency that submits the SIPs to EPA for all federal nonattainment and maintenance areas in California.

The SIP includes two important components relative to transportation conformity requirements – emissions budgets (for all criteria pollutant SIPs) and TCMs (for ozone and CO SIPs only). Emissions budgets set an upper limit which transportation activities (for SIP purposes motor vehicles are also known as “on-road mobile sources”) are permitted to emit. TCMs, required for serious and above Ozone nonattainment areas and serious CO nonattainment areas, are strategies to reduce emissions from on-road mobile sources. The 2015 FTIP must conform to the applicable SIPs [i.e., emissions budgets and TCMs] in the SCAG region.

Federal Transportation Conformity Rule

Transportation conformity is required under CAA section 176(c) to ensure that federally supported highway and transit project activities “conform to” the purpose of the SIP. Conformity currently applies to areas that are designated nonattainment, and those re-designated to attainment after 1990, maintenance areas, with plans developed for the specific transportation-related criteria pollutants. Conformity for the purpose of the SIP means that transportation activities will not cause new air quality violations, worsen existing violations, or delay timely attainment of the relevant NAAQS. The transportation conformity regulation is found in 40 CFR part 93 and provisions related to conformity SIPs are found in 40 CFR 51.390.

CLEAN AIR ACT DESIGNATIONS IN THE SCAG REGION

Four criteria air pollutants are subject to transportation conformity for the 2015 FTIP:

- Carbon Monoxide (CO) - a product of automobile exhaust. CO reduces the flow of oxygen in the bloodstream and is particularly dangerous to persons with heart disease.
- Nitrogen Dioxide (NO₂) - created under the high pressure and temperature conditions in internal combustion engines. It impacts the respiratory system and degrades air visibility due to its brownish color.
- Ozone - formed by the reaction between volatile organic compounds (VOC) and oxides of nitrogen (NO_x) in the presence of sunlight. Ozone negatively impacts the respiratory system.
- Particulate Matter (PM₁₀ and PM_{2.5}) - extremely small particles and liquid droplets associated with dust, soot and combustion products. Particulate pollution has been linked to significant health problems, including aggravated asthma, increases in adverse effects on respiratory systems, chronic bronchitis, decreased lung function, and premature death.

Air Basins and Air Districts in the SCAG Region

SCAG is a six-county region that contains four air basins and five air districts:

- The South Coast Air Basin (SCAB) covers the urbanized portions of Los Angeles, Riverside, and San Bernardino counties as well as the entire County of Orange. With the exception of the Morongo and Pechanga Areas of Indian Country for the 2008 ozone standard, the SCAB is within the jurisdiction of the South Coast Air Quality Management District (SCAQMD). For the 2008 ozone standard, the Morongo and Pechanga Areas of Indian Country within the SCAB are administered by their respective Indian Tribal Governments.
- The Ventura County portion of the South Central Coast Air Basin (SCCAB) covers Ventura County and is within the jurisdiction of the Ventura County Air Pollution Control District (VCAPCD).
- The Mojave Desert Air Basin (MDAB) covers the desert portions of Los Angeles, Riverside, and San Bernardino counties. A small portion of this air basin is in Kern County and outside of the SCAG region. The SCAG portion of this air basin is under the jurisdiction of three air districts:
 - The Mojave Desert Air Quality Management District (MDAQMD) administers portions of the MDAB situated in San Bernardino County and eastern Riverside County. The Riverside County portion is known as the Palo Verde Valley Area.
 - The SCAQMD administers the portion of MDAB in Riverside County situated between the Salton Sea Air Basin (SSAB) and the Palo Verde Valley Area.
 - The Antelope Valley Air Quality Management District (AVAQMD) administers the Los Angeles County portion of the MDAB.
- The Salton Sea Air Basin (SSAB) covers all of Imperial County and the eastern portion of Riverside County (excluding the MDAB portion). This air basin is under jurisdiction of two air districts:

- The Imperial County Air Pollution Control District (ICAPCD) administers the Imperial County portion of the SSAB.
- The SCAQMD administers the Riverside County portion of the SSAB situated between the SCAB and the MDAB.

Nonattainment/Maintenance Areas in the SCAG Region

The federal nonattainment/maintenance areas in the SCAG region are:

- Ventura County Portion of SCCAB – nonattainment area for 2008 8-hour Ozone
- Morongo Areas of Indian Country (Morongo Band of Mission Indians) - nonattainment area for 2008 8-hour Ozone
- Pechanga Areas of Indian Country (Pechanga Band of Luiseno Mission Indians of the Pechanga Reservation) - nonattainment area for 2008 8-hour Ozone
- SCAB excluding Morongo and Pechanga Areas of Indian Country – nonattainment 2008 8-hour Ozone
- SCAB – nonattainment or maintenance area for: 2011 CO; 2010 NO₂; 1997 and 2006 PM_{2.5}; and 1997 PM₁₀
- Western MDAB (Antelope Valley portion of Los Angeles County and San Bernardino County portion of MDAB excluding Searles Valley) – nonattainment area for 2008 8-hour Ozone
- San Bernardino County portion of MDAB:
 - Searles Valley – nonattainment for 1997 PM₁₀
 - San Bernardino County (excluding the Searles Valley area) – nonattainment area for 1997 PM₁₀
- Riverside County Portion of SSAB (Coachella Valley) – nonattainment area for: 1997 PM₁₀, and 2008 8-hour Ozone
- Imperial County Portion of SSAB – nonattainment for 2008 8-hour Ozone, 2006 PM_{2.5}, and 1997 PM₁₀

The boundaries of the air basins, air districts, and nonattainment and maintenance areas are illustrated in Exhibit A at the end of this section.

Applicable Emissions Budgets in the SCAG Region

For the 2015 FTIP conformity determination, the applicable emissions budgets are established in the SIPs and found adequate by EPA as described below:

- Ventura County Portion of SCCAB
 - 2008 8-Hour Ozone Early Progress Plan (budgets effective May 20, 2008)
- SCAB
 - 2007 Ozone SIP (budgets effective April 30, 2012)
 - 2007 PM_{2.5} SIP (budgets effective January 9, 2012)
 - 2007 CO SIP (Maintenance Plan) (budgets effective June 11, 2007)
 - 2007 NO₂ SIP (Maintenance Plan) (budgets effective January 4, 2010)
 - 2010 PM₁₀ SIP (Maintenance Plan) (budgets effective July 26, 2013)

- Riverside County Portion of SSAB (Coachella Valley)
 - 2008 8-Hour Ozone Early Progress Plan (budgets effective May 22, 2008)
 - 2003 PM₁₀ SIP (budgets effective April 9, 2004)
- Western MDAB (Antelope Valley and portion of Los Angeles County and San Bernardino County portion of MDAB excluding Searles Valley)
 - 2008 8-Hour Ozone Early Progress Plan (budgets effective May 20, 2008)
- Imperial County Portion of SSAB (Ozone)
 - 2008 8-Hour Ozone Early Progress Plan (budgets effective May 20, 2008)

SIP Status in Other Areas of the SCAG Region

In absence of the applicable emissions budgets for conformity, SCAG has to conduct interim emissions tests for regional emissions analysis of the 2015 FTIP. At the present time, there is no federally approved SIP for the following areas.

- San Bernardino County Portion of MDAB (PM₁₀)
- Searles Valley Portion of MDAB (PM₁₀)
- Imperial County Portion of SSAB (PM₁₀ and PM_{2.5})

Applicable TCMs

The SIP documents for the applicable TCMs in the SCAG region are listed below:

- SCAB – The TCM categories established in the 2007 Ozone AQMP/SIP functions as the applicable TCM categories for the conformity finding (timely implementation of TCM analysis). The TCM categories in the 2007 AQMP/SIP are consistent with TCM categories in the 1997 (as amended in 1999) and 2003 Ozone AQMPs/SIPs as well as the TCM01 categories listed in the 1994 Ozone AQMP/SIP.

EPA is proposing to approve the portions of the Final 2012 South Coast AQMP that update the approved control strategy for the 1997 8-hour ozone standard and that provide a demonstration of attainment of the 1-hour ozone standard by December 31, 2022. If finalized as proposed, the TCM categories established in the 2012 Ozone AQMP/SIP will function as the applicable TCM categories for the conformity finding. The TCM categories in the 2012 Ozone AQMP/SIP are consistent with the TCM categories in the 2007 Ozone AQMP/SIP.

- The Ventura County portion of SCCAB – The TCM strategies incorporated in the 1994 (as amended in 1995) Ozone AQMP/SIP function as the applicable TCMs for conformity finding.

It should be noted that while the 1-hour Ozone standard has been revoked and replaced with an 8-hour Ozone standard, the TCMs in the 1-hour Ozone SIPs remain applicable.

There are no applicable TCMs in any other federal nonattainment or maintenance areas in the SCAG region. For more information on TCMs and timely implementation of the TCMs, see Section III of this document.

CONFORMITY STATUS OF CURRENT RTP AND FTIP

The FHWA and FTA approved the conformity determination for Amendment No. 1 to the 2012-2035 RTP/SCS and Amendment No. 4 to the 2013 FTIP on July 15, 2013 for the following nonattainment and maintenance areas:

- Ventura County Portion of SCCAB – nonattainment area for 2008 8-hour Ozone
- Morongo Areas of Indian Country (Morongo Band of Mission Indians) - nonattainment area for 2008 8-hour Ozone
- Pechanga Areas of Indian Country (Pechanga Band of Luiseno Mission Indians of the Pechanga Reservation) - nonattainment area for 2008 8-hour Ozone
- SCAB excluding Morongo and Pechanga Areas of Indian Country – nonattainment 2008 8-hour Ozone
- SCAB – nonattainment or maintenance area for: 2011 CO; 2010 NO₂; 1997 and 2006 PM_{2.5}; and 1997 PM₁₀
- Western MDAB (Antelope Valley portion of Los Angeles County and San Bernardino County portion of MDAB excluding Searles Valley) – nonattainment area for 2008 8-hour Ozone
- San Bernardino County portion of MDAB:
 - Searles Valley – nonattainment for 1997 PM₁₀
 - San Bernardino County (excluding the Searles Valley area) – nonattainment area for 1997 PM₁₀
- Riverside County Portion of SSAB (Coachella Valley) – nonattainment area for: 1997 PM₁₀, and 2008 8-hour Ozone
- Imperial County Portion of SSAB – nonattainment for 2008 8-hour Ozone, 2006 PM_{2.5}, and 1997 PM₁₀

CONFORMITY TESTS AND FINDINGS

Under the U.S. DOT Metropolitan Planning Regulations and EPA's Transportation Conformity Regulations, SCAG's 2015 FTIP needs to pass five tests:

- ✓ Consistency with SCAG's RTP/SCS
(23 CFR, Section 450.324 of the U.S. DOT Metropolitan Planning Regulations)
- ✓ Regional Emission Analysis
(40 CFR, Sections 93.109, 93.110, 93.118, and 93.119)
- ✓ Timely Implementation of TCMs
(40 CFR, Section 93.113)
- ✓ Financial Constraint
(40 CFR, Section 93.108 and 23 CFR, Section 450.324)
- ✓ Interagency Consultation and Public Involvement
(40 CFR, Sections 93.105 and 93.112 and 23 CFR, Section 450.324)

SCAG has made the following conformity findings for the 2015 FTIP under the required federal tests:

✓ **Consistency with 2012-2035 RTP/SCS Test**

Finding: SCAG's 2015 FTIP (project listing) is consistent with the 2012-2035 RTP/SCS as amended (policies, programs, and projects).

✓ **Regional Emissions Tests**

These findings are based on the regional emissions test analyses shown in Tables 21 - 48 in Section II of this Technical Appendix.

Finding: The regional emissions analyses for the 2015 FTIP is an update to the regional emissions analyses for the 2013 FTIP as previously amended and are identical to the regional emissions analyses for the Amendment No. 2 to the 2012-2035 RTP/SCS.

Finding: The 2015 FTIP regional emissions analysis for 1997 and 2006 PM_{2.5} and its precursors meet all applicable emission budget tests for all milestone, attainment, and planning horizon years in the South Coast Air Basin (SCAB).

Finding: The 2015 FTIP regional emissions for 2008 ozone precursors meet all applicable emission budget tests for all milestone, attainment, and planning horizon years for the Morongo Band of Mission Indians (Morongo), Pechanga Band of Luiseno Mission Indians of the Pechanga Reservation (Pechanga), SCAB excluding Morongo and Pechanga, South Central Coast Air Basin ([SCCAB], Ventura County portion), Western Mojave Desert Air Basin ([MDAB], Los Angeles County Antelope Valley portion and San Bernardino County western portion of MDAB), and the Salton Sea Air Basin ([SSAB], Riverside County Coachella Valley and Imperial County portions).

Finding: The 2015 FTIP regional emissions for NO₂ meet all applicable emission budget tests for all milestone, attainment, and planning horizon years in the SCAB.

Finding: The 2015 FTIP regional emissions for CO meet all applicable emission budget tests for all milestone, attainment, and planning horizon years in SCAB.

Finding: The 2015 FTIP regional emissions for PM₁₀ and its precursors meet all applicable emission budget tests for all milestone, attainment, and planning horizon years in SCAB and the SSAB (Riverside County Coachella Valley portion).

Finding: The 2015 FTIP regional emissions for PM₁₀ meet the interim emission test (build/no-build test) for all milestone, attainment and planning horizon years for the MDAB (San Bernardino County portion excluding Searles Valley portion) and Searles Valley portion of San Bernardino County) and for the SSAB (Imperial County portion).

Finding: The 2015 FTIP regional emissions analysis for 2006 PM_{2.5} and its precursors meet the interim emission test (build/no-build test) for all milestone, attainment and planning horizon years for the SSAB (urbanized area of Imperial County portion).

✓ **Timely Implementation of TCM Test**

Finding: The TCM project categories listed in the 1994/1997/2003/2007/2012 Ozone SIPs for the SCAB area were given funding priority, are expected to be implemented on schedule, and, in the case of any delays, any obstacles to implementation have been or are being overcome.

Finding: The TCM strategies listed in the 1994 (as amended in 1995) Ozone SIP for the SCCAB (Ventura County) were given funding priority, are expected to be implemented on schedule, and, in the case of any delays, any obstacles to implementation have been or are being overcome.

✓ **Inter-agency Consultation and Public Involvement Test**

Finding: The 2015 FTIP complies with all federal and state requirements for interagency consultation and public involvement by following the strategies described in SCAG's Public Participation Plan (PPP) (for more information on SCAG's PPP, please visit http://scag.ca.gov/Documents/PPP2014_Adopted-FINAL.pdf). In accordance with the PPP, SCAG's Transportation Conformity Working Group serves as a forum for interagency consultation.

The 2015 FTIP was discussed with the Transportation Conformity Working Group (TCWG), which includes representatives from the federal, state, and local air quality and transportation agencies, on multiple occasions (September 24, 2013; October 22, 2013; December 3, 2013; January 28, 2014; February 25, 2014; March 25, 2014; April 22, 2014; May 27, 2014; and June 24, 2014). The draft conformity analysis for the 2015 FTIP was released for a 30-day public review on July 1, 2014 and two public hearings were held on July 10 and July 24, 2014 at the SCAG's Los Angeles office with video-conferencing available from the County Regional Offices. The 2015 FTIP is posted on the SCAG website, noticed in numerous newspapers, and distributed to libraries throughout the region. All conformity-specific comments, as well as other comments on the 2015 FTIP, have been documented and responded to as appropriate.

✓ **Financial Constraint Test**

Finding: The 2015 FTIP is fiscally constrained since it complies with federal financial constraint requirements under 23 U.S. Code Section 134(h) and 23 CFR Section 450.324(e). SCAG's 2015 FTIP demonstrates financial constraint in the financial plan by identifying all transportation revenues including local, state, and federal sources available to meet the region's programming totals.

EXHIBIT A: MAPS

- **Air Basins**
- **Air Districts**
- **Federal Nonattainment and Maintenance Areas**

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Exhibit 1 Air Basins in the SCAG Region

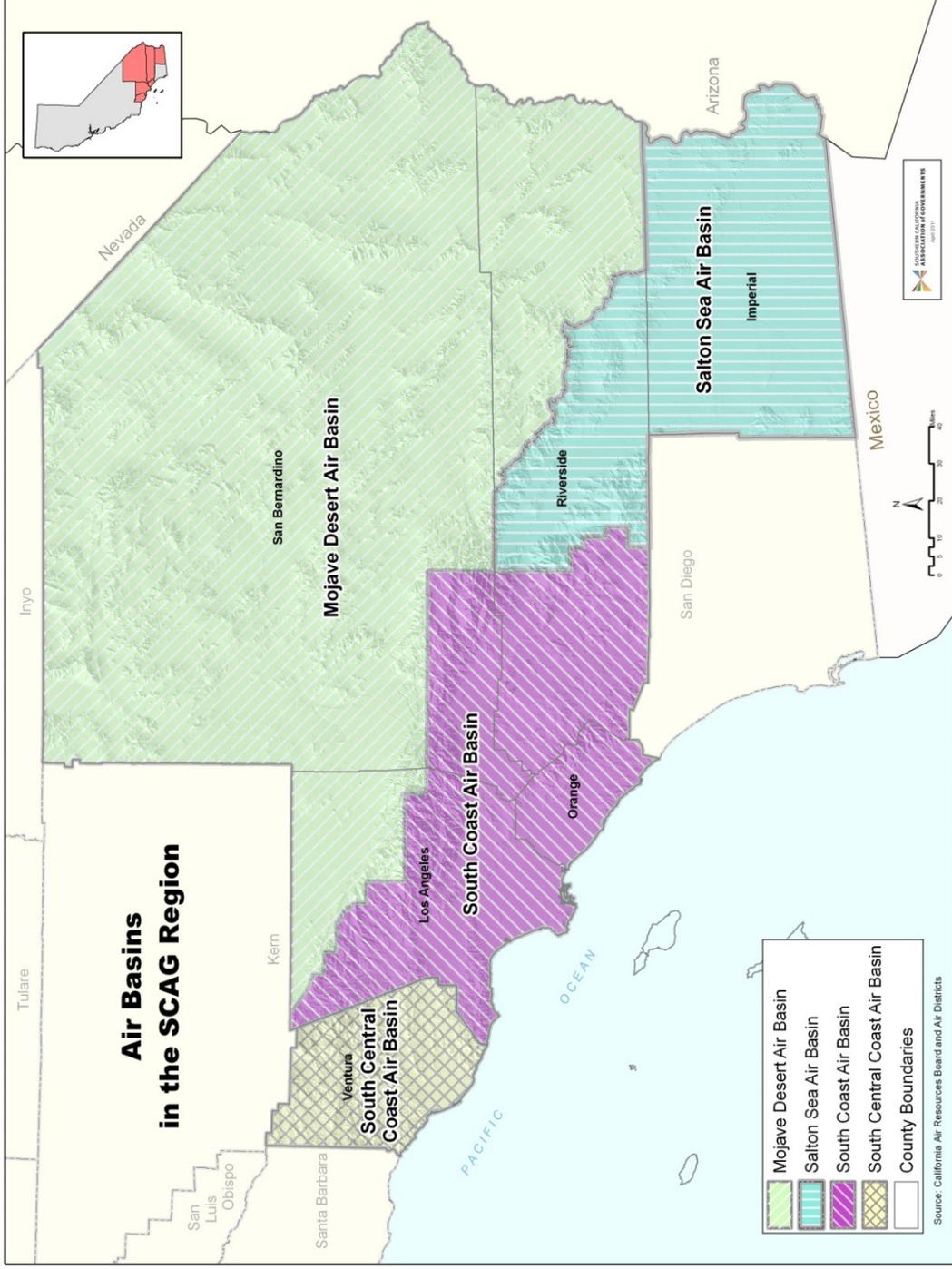


Exhibit 2 Air Districts in the SCAG region

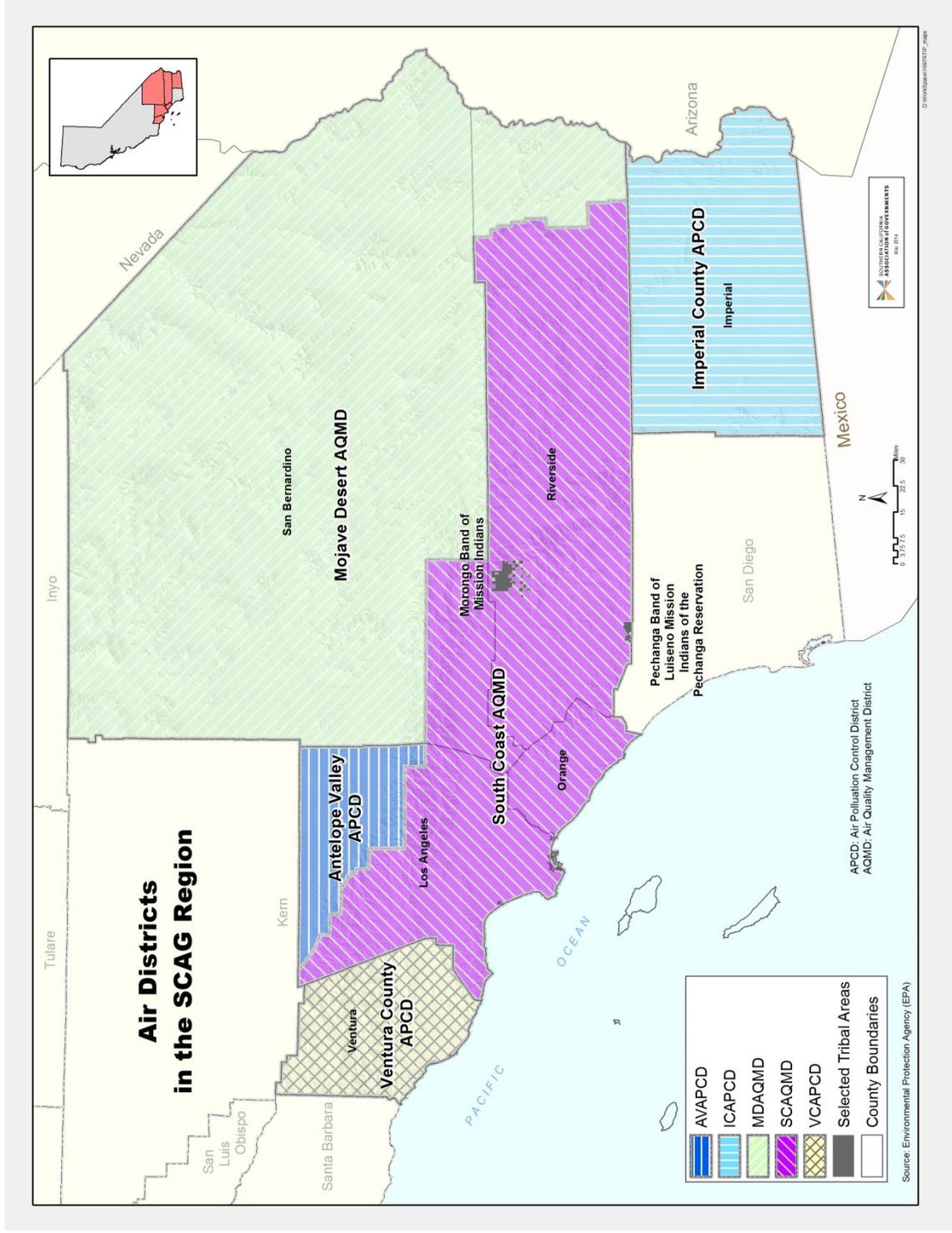


Exhibit 3 Federal Nonattainment and Maintenance Areas in the SCAG region – 2008 8-hour Ozone

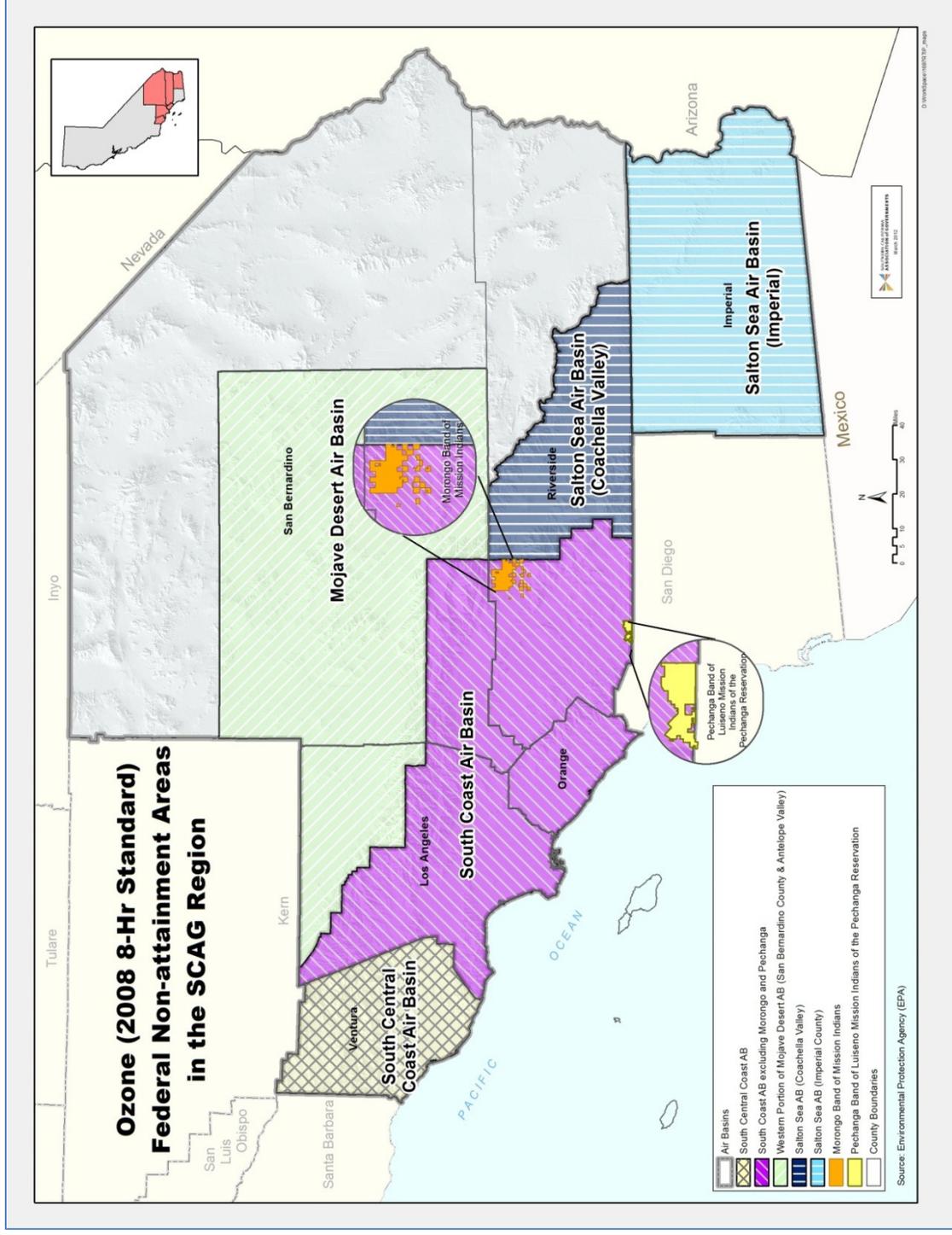


Exhibit 4 Federal Nonattainment Areas in the SCAG region – 1997 PM_{2.5}

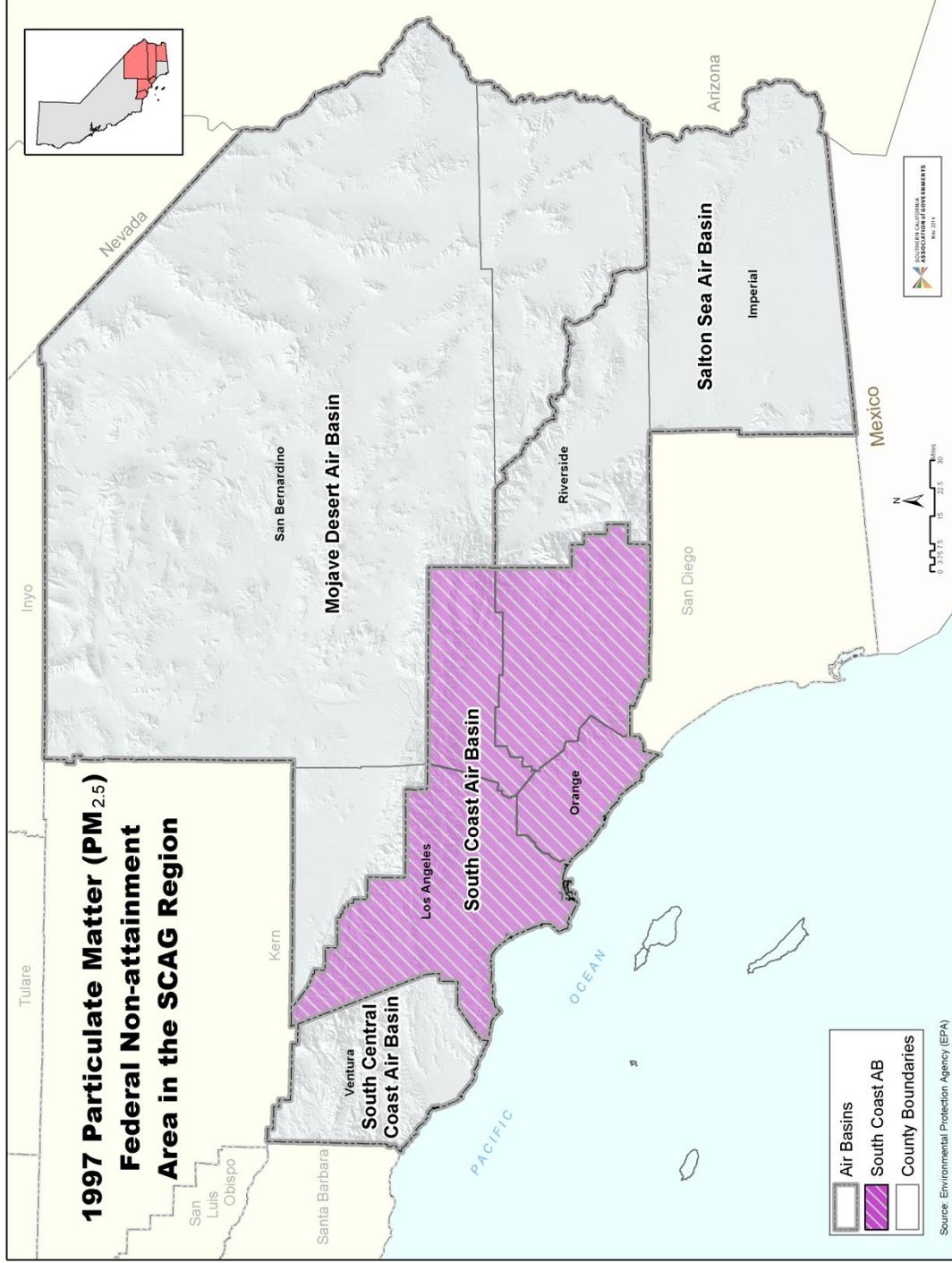


Exhibit 5 Federal Nonattainment Areas in the SCAG region – 2006 PM_{2.5}

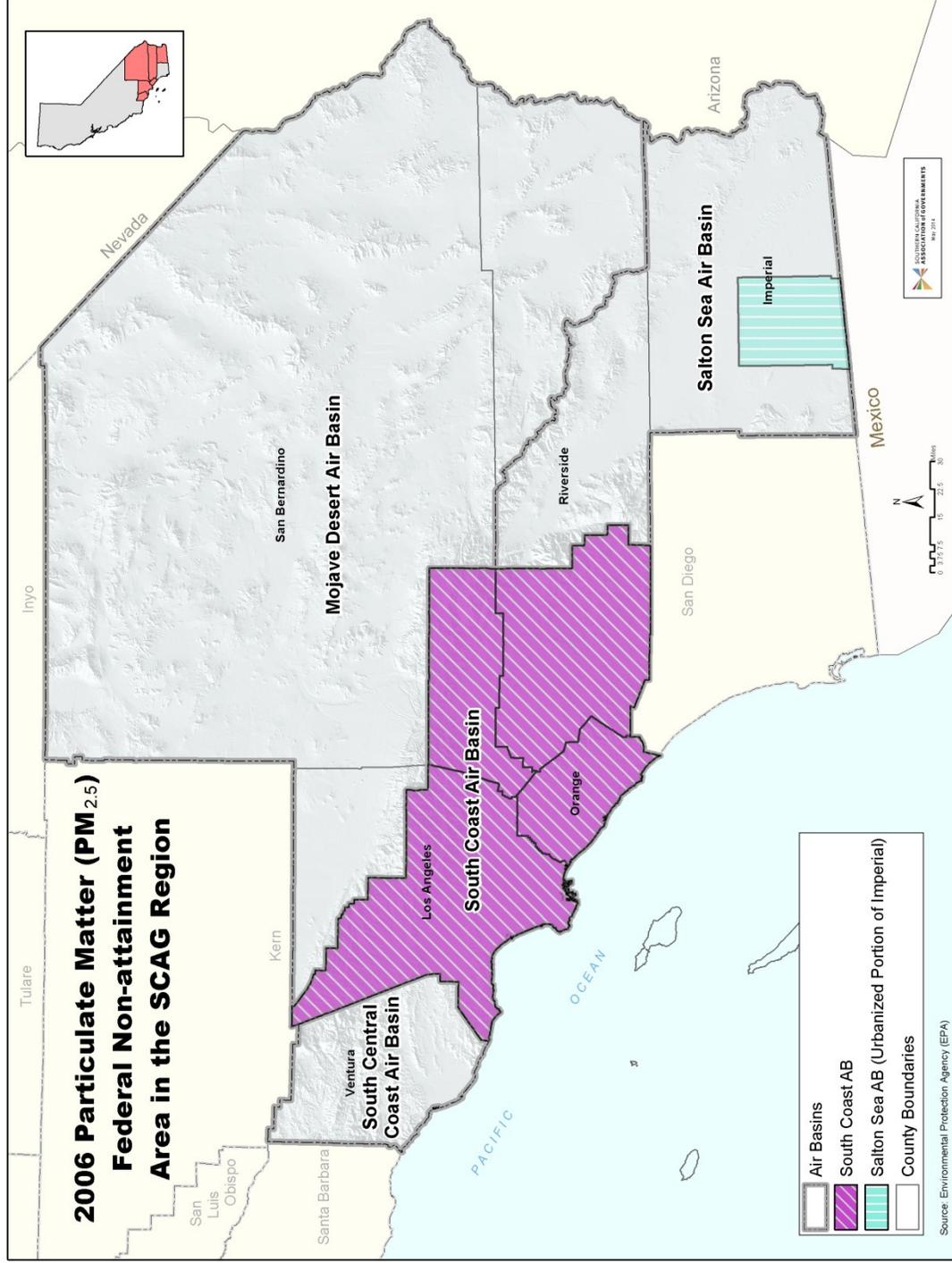


Exhibit 6 Federal Nonattainment in the SCAG region - PM₁₀

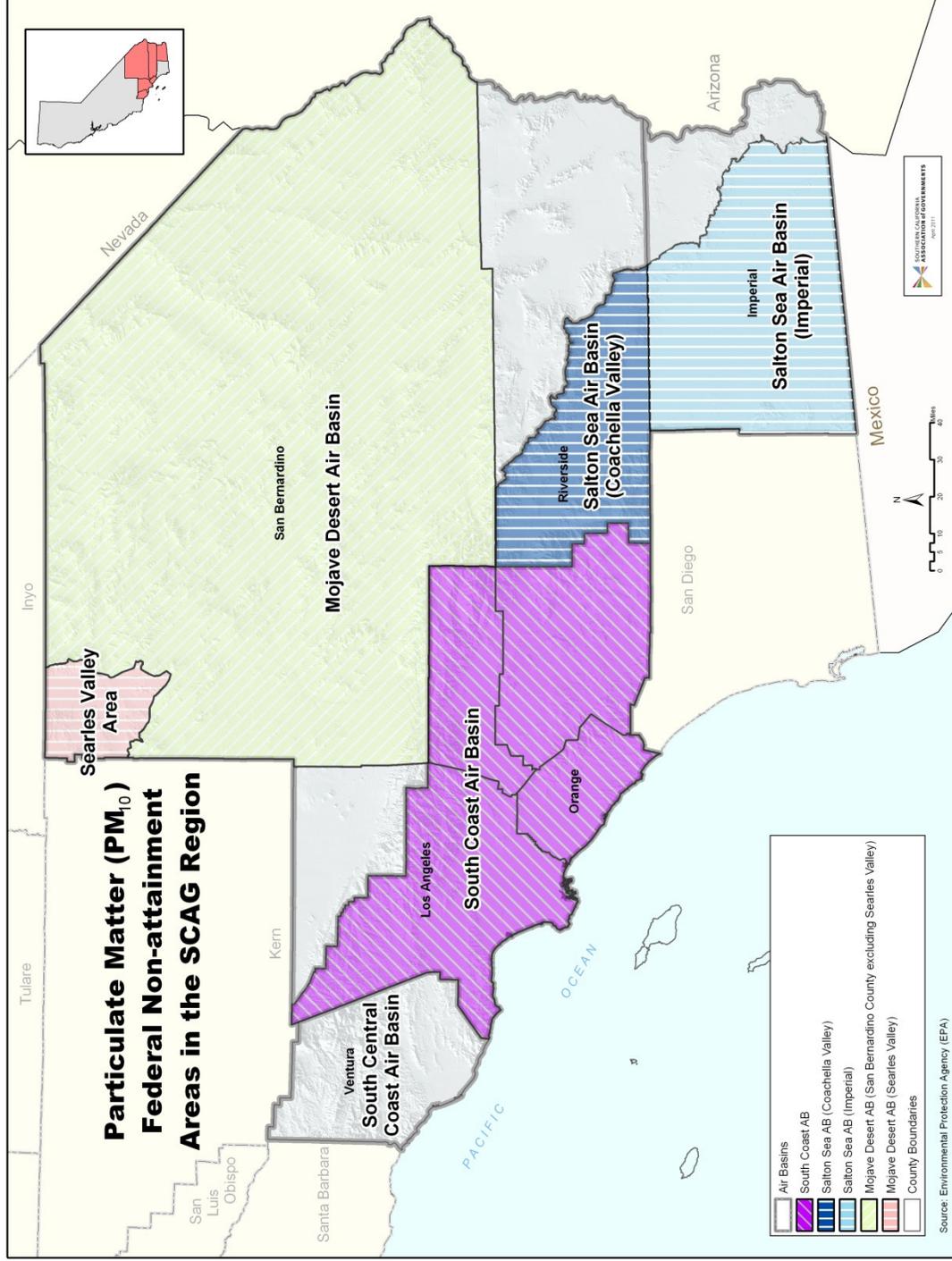


Exhibit 7 Federal Maintenance Area in the SCAG region - NO₂

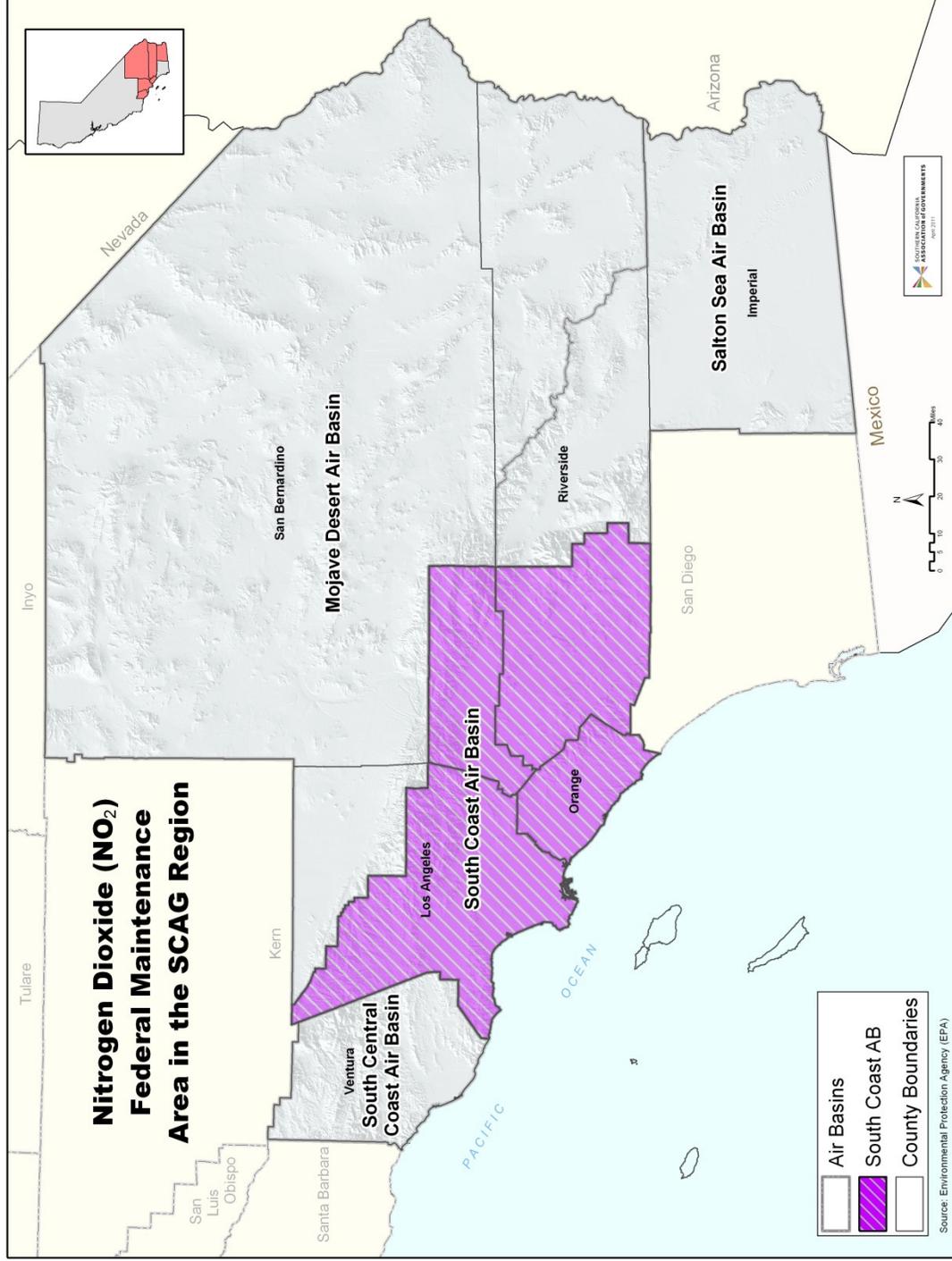


Exhibit 8 Federal Maintenance Area in the SCAG region – CO

